

JUAN CARLOS CASTILLO

Professor Department of Sociology
Faculty of Social Sciences, Universidad de Chile
juancastillov@uchile.cl

Updated: October 2021 - additional and updated information: jc-castillo.com

ACADEMIC BACKGROUND

- 2005 - 2010 PhD in sociology - Berlin Graduate School of Social Sciences, Humboldt University, Germany. Thesis: "The legitimacy of economic inequality. An empirical approach to the case of Chile". Final grade: Summa cum Laude
- 1999 - 2000 Master degree in Public Management - Potsdam University, Germany.
- 1991 - 1997 Psychologist, Licenciado degree - Universidad Católica de Valparaíso, Chile.

WORK EXPERIENCE

- 2018 - Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Universidad de Chile
- 2014 - 2018 Assistant professor, Institute of Sociology, Faculty of Social Sciences, P. Universidad Católica de Chile.
- 2011 - 2013 Assistant professor, School of Psychology, Faculty of Social Sciences, P. Universidad Católica de Chile.
- 2010 - 2013 Associate researcher, assessment center MIDE UC, Faculty of Social Sciences, P. Universidad Católica de Chile.
- 2005 - 2009 Doctoral researcher associated to the International Social Justice Project (www.isjp.de) – Institute of Social Sciences, Humboldt University, Berlin.
- 2000 - 2004 Social development project manager at the Foundation for Overcoming Poverty (Santiago/Valparaiso).

RESEARCH PROJECTS

- 2021-2024 Meritocracy at school: The moral foundations of the educational market and their implications for citizenship education in Chile. Principal researcher, ANID/FONDECYT grant 1210847.
- 2013 - 2023 Deputy director and principal researcher, Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies. CONICYT grant 15130009.
- 2016-2019 The moral economy of meritocracy and public support for redistributive policies. Principal researcher. CONICYT (National Commission for Science and Technology) FONDECYT grant 1160921.
- 2013 - 2014 Support for International Networks between research centers (Mide UC – Data Processing and Research Centre, Hamburg). Principal researcher. CONICYT (Departamento de Relaciones Internacionales). CONICYT grant 130074.
- 2012 - 2015 Social justice and citizenship participation: An international comparison with focus on the case of Chile. Principal researcher. CONICYT/FONDECYT grant 11121203.
- 2012 - 2015 Political socialization and School experience: Chile in international context. Associated researcher. CONICYT/FONDECYT grant 1120630.

- 2011 - 2012 Inequality, social justice and political participation. Principal researcher. Research grant 11/2011, P. Universidad Católica de Chile.
- 2010 - 2011 Testing the stability of perception and justification of economic inequality in Chile: A cross-sectional time comparison. Principal researcher. Research grant 24/2010, P. Universidad Católica de Chile.

PUBLICATIONS

- Castillo, J.C., García-Castro, J., & Venegas, M. (forthcoming) Perception of economic inequality: Concepts, associated factors and projections of a growing research agenda. *International Journal of Social Psychology*.
- Frei, R., Castillo, J.C., Henríquez, R. & Suárez, J. (2020) “¿Fruto del esfuerzo?”: los cambios en las atribuciones sobre pobreza y riqueza en Chile entre 1996 y 2015. Forthcoming in *Latin American Research Review*.
- Martínez, M. L., Cumsille, P., Loyola, I., & Castillo, J. C. (2020). Patterns of Civic and Political Commitment in Early Adolescence. *The Journal of Early Adolescence*, 40(1), 5–27. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0272431618824714>
- Miranda, D., Castillo, J. C., & Sandoval-Hernandez, A. (2020). Young Citizens Participation: Empirical Testing of a Conceptual Model. *Youth & Society*, 52(2), 251–271. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0044118X17741024> pdf
- Atria, J., Castillo, J., Maldonado, L., & Ramirez, S. (2020). Economic Elites’ Attitudes Toward Meritocracy in Chile: A Moral Economy Perspective. Forthcoming in *American Behavioral Scientist*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764220941214>
- Castillo, J.C. Olivos, F. & Azar, A. (2019) On the justice of pensions: A factorial survey approach. *Social Science Quarterly* 100(1) 359-378. 10.1111/ssqu.12539.
- Maldonado, L., Olivos, F. Azar, A. Castillo, J. & Atria, J. (2019) Risk exposure, humanitarianism and willingness to pay for universal healthcare: A cross-national analysis of 28 countries. *Social Justice Research* 32, 349–383.
- Cumsille, P., Martínez, L. Loyola, I. & Castillo, J.C. (2018) Patterns of civic and political commitment in early adolescence. Forthcoming in *Journal of Early Adolescence*.
- Atria, J., Ramírez, S., Castillo, J.C. & Maldonado, L. (2018) Studying meritocracy in an unequal context: Perspectives from Chilean scholars. *Universum* 34(2)127-145 (SCOPUS) DOI 10.4067/S0718-23762019000200127.
- Castillo, J. C., Torres, A., Atria, J., & Maldonado, L. (2018). Meritocracy and Economic inequality: Perceptions, preferences and implications. *Revista Internacional de Sociología* 77(1)1-15. <https://doi.org/10.3989/ris.2019.77.1.17.114>
- Miranda, D. & Castillo, J.C. (2018) The political socialization of attitudes towards equality of rights in comparative perspective. In A. Sandoval-Hernández, M. Isaac & D. Miranda (Eds.), *Teaching Tolerance in a Globalized World*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Miranda, D. , Castillo, J.C. & Cumsille, P. (2018) Measurement model and invariance testing of scales measuring egalitarian values in ICCS. In A. Sandoval-Hernández, M. Isaac & D. Miranda (Eds.), *Teaching Tolerance in a Globalized World*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Castillo, J.C. & Rivera, M. (2018) Poverty and wealth attributions: A second order confirmatory factor analysis model. *Psykhe* 27(2) 10.7764/psykhe.27.2.1152
- Atria, J., Amenábar, J., Sanchez, J., Castillo, J.C. & Cociña, M. (2017) Investigando a la élite económica: Lecciones y desafíos a partir del caso de Chile. *Cultura, Hombre y Sociedad* 27(2)5-36 (Scielo).

- Miranda, D., Castillo, JC & Sandoval-Hernández, A. (2017) Young Citizens Participation: An empirical test of a conceptual model. Forthcoming in *Youth & Society* (ISI)
- Azar, A., Maldonado, L., Castillo, JC & Atria, J. (2017) Preferences for healthcare policies, income and egalitarianism: A study on Public Attitudes in 29 countries. *Public Health* 148:59-69.
- Bargsted, M., Castillo, J. & Somma, N. (2017) Trust in institutions in Latin America. En S. Zmerli & T. Van der Meer (Eds), *Handbook of political trust*. Northampton: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Guerra, C. & Castillo, J (2016) Sintomatología en adolescentes victimizados sexualmente: El rol del apoyo de la familia y del grupo de pares. *Revista sobre la infancia y la adolescencia*, 11:66-80 (Latindex)
- Castillo, J. (2016) Public opinion about just salaries in Chile: An exploratory study based on a factorial survey. *Cuadernos ISUC* 1(2)1-29.
- Schneider, S. & Castillo, J. (2015) Poverty attributions and the perceived legitimacy of income inequalities: A comparison of East and West Germany. *Social Psychology Quarterly* 78(3):263-282 (ISI).
- Castillo, J., Joignant, A., Palacios, D., & Tham, M. (2015) Inequality, distributive justice and political participation. *Bulletin of Latin American Research* 34(4)486-50 (ISI).
- Bascopé, M., Bonhomme, M., Cox, C., Castillo, J., Miranda, D. (2015) Curricular Guidelines and Citizenship Education in Latin American Schools. *Revista Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales, Niñez & Juventud* 13(2)1169-1190 (Scielo).
- Zmerli, S. & Castillo, J. (2015) Inequality and political trust. How objective and subjective inequality affects Latin American democracies. *Social Science Research* 72, 179-192 (ISI).
- Olivos, F., Mackenna, B., Castillo, JC, & Bargsted, M. (2015) Percepción de conflicto en Chile: Un análisis desde la opinión pública 2006-2013 (273-298).En: Castillo, M. & Maldonado, C. Desigualdades: Tolerancia, legitimación y conflicto en las sociedades latinoamericanas. Santiago: RIL
- Cox, C. & Castillo, J (Eds.) (2015) *Aprendizaje de la ciudadanía: Contextos, experiencias y resultados*. Santiago: Ediciones UC.
- Miranda, D. Castillo, J. & Sandoval-Hernandez, A. (2015). Desigualdad económica y conocimiento cívico. Chile en comparación internacional. En : Castillo, J. & Cox, C. *Aprendizaje de la Ciudadanía: Contextos, experiencias y resultados*. Ediciones UC, Santiago. Pp. 487- 524
- Cox, C.; Bascopé, M.; Castillo, J.C.; Miranda, D. & Bonhomme, M. (2015). Capítulo de libro: Educación Ciudadana en América Latina: Prioridades en los Currículos Escolares. En: Castillo, J. & Cox, C. *Aprendizaje de la Ciudadanía: Contextos, experiencias y resultados*. Ediciones UC, Santiago. Pp. 321-371
- Castillo, J.C.; Miranda, D. & Bonhomme, M. (2015). Capítulo de libro:Desigualdad Social y cambios en las expectativas de participación política de los estudiantes en Chile. En: Castillo, J. & Cox, C. *Aprendizaje de la Ciudadanía: Contextos, experiencias y resultados*. Ediciones UC, Santiago. Pp. 459-486
- Cox, C., Bascopé, M., Castillo, J., Bonhomme, M., Miranda, D. (2014) *Educación Ciudadana en América Latina: Prioridades de los Currículos*. Working Papers on Curriculum Issues, UNESCO International Bureau of Education (IBE)
- Castillo, J. & Olivos, F. (2014) Redistribución e impuestos: Un análisis desde la opinión pública. En Atria, J. *Tributación en Sociedad: Impuestos y Redistribución en el Chile del Siglo XXI* (143-166). Santiago: Uqbar.

- Castillo, J., Cox, C., Miranda, D., Bascopé, M. & Bonhomme, M. (2014) Mitigating the Political Participation Gap from the School: The Roles of Civic Knowledge and Classroom Climate. *Journal of Youth Studies* 18 (1) 16-35 (ISI).
- Castillo, J., Cox, C., Miranda, D., Bascopé, M. & Bonhomme, M. (2014) Social inequality and changes in students' expected political participation in Chile. *Education, citizenship & social justice* 9 (2) 140-156 (SCOPUS).
- Factor, R., Castillo, J. & Rattner, A (2014) Procedural justice, religiosity and minorities. *Police Practice and Research* 15 (2) 130-142 (SCOPUS).
- Castillo, J., Salamovich, A. & Madero, I. (2013) Clivajes partidarios y cambios en preferencias distributivas en Chile. *Revista de Ciencia Política* 33(2)469-488 (ISI).
- Castillo, J., Miranda, D. & Madero, I. (2013) Todos somos de clase media: Sobre el estatus social subjetivo en Chile. *Latin American Research Review* 48(1) 155-173
- Castillo, J. (2013) Contrastes entre la desigualdad objetiva y subjetiva en Chile. *Temas de la Agenda Pública* 57, 1-15.
- Preiss, D., Castillo, J., Flotts, P. & San Martin, E (2013). Assessment of argumentative writing and critical thinking in higher education: Educational correlates and gender differences. *Learning and Individual Differences* 28, 193-203 (ISI).
- Preiss, D., Castillo, J., Grigorenko, H. & Manzi, J. (2013) Argumentative writing and academic achievement: A longitudinal study. *Learning and Individual Differences* 28, 204-211 (ISI).
- Castillo, J. (2012) Una aproximación multidimensional al estudio de la legitimidad de la desigualdad económica. *Revista Internacional de Sociología*. 3(70) 533-560.
- Castillo, J., Miranda, D. & Carrasco, D. (2012) Percepción de desigualdad económica en Chile: Medición, sesgos y determinantes. *Psykhé* 21(1) 99-114.
- Madero, I. & Castillo, J. (2012) Sobre el estudio empírico de la solidaridad: aproximaciones conceptuales y metodológicas. *Polis* 11(31) 391-409.
- Castillo, J. Leal, P., Madero I. & Miranda, D. (2012) ¿Son los chilenos igualmente solidarios? La influencia de los recursos personales en las donaciones de dinero, *Opinao Publica* 18(1) 154-176.
- Castillo, J. (2012) Is inequality becoming just? Changes in public opinion about economic distribution in Chile. *Bulleting of Latin American Research* 31(1) 1-18.
- Castillo, J. (2011) Legitimacy of inequality in a highly unequal context: Evidence from the chilean case. *Social Justice Research* 24(4) 314-340.
- Castillo, J. (2011). *The legitimacy of economic inequality: An empirical approach to the case of Chile*. Boca R.: Dissertation.com. ISBN 1-59942-376-6
- Castillo, J. Miranda, D. & Carrasco, D. (2011). *La percepción de desigual de la desigualdad* (The unequal perception of inequality). Technical report IT1101, Measurement Center Mide-UC. Santiago: P. Universidad Católica de Chile.
- Castillo, J. & Carrasco, D. (2010). *Sobre la estabilidad del autoritarismo: Un caso de medición de invarianza longitudinal* (About the stability of authoritarianism: A case of measurement invariance). Technical report IT1008, Measurement Center Mide-UC. Santiago: P. Universidad Católica de Chile.
- Castillo, J. (2009). ¿Cuál es la Brecha Salarial Justa? Opinión Pública y Legitimación de la Desigualdad Económica en Chile. *Estudios Públicos* 113, 237-266.
-

TEACHING

- Multivariate statistics (Undergraduate)
- Open Social Research (Undergraduate)
- Multilevel models (Undergraduate/Graduate).
- Structural equation models (Master/ PhD in sociology).
- Strategies of Quantitative Research (Undergraduate)

OTHER

- Software: R/Rstudio, Atom, Git/Github, Latex, (R)Markdown, Xaringan
- SocArxiv Moderator (Open Science Framework)
- Languages: Spanish (native), english & german (fluent).